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## MANUFACTURE OF SIX LOTS OF STAPHYLOCOCCUS ENTEROTOXOID B

FINAL REPORT

by

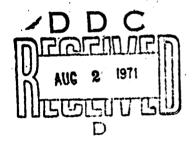
D. S. Mabry, Ph.D.

July 1971 (For the period 19 February 1968 to 28 February 1970)

## Supported by

U. S. ARMY MEDICAL RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND Washington, D.C. 20314

Contract No. DADA17-68-C-8079
Pfizer Inc.
New York, New York 10017



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The findings in this report are not to be construed as an official Department of the Army position unless so designated by other authorized documents.

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II. ABSTRACT	20314
This contract was a best effort atter Enterotexoid B in such a manner as to manufacturing process and test proced Division of Biologic Standards of the New Drug. The United States Army Manufacturing purified Staphylococcus Enterormaldehyde detoxification process attests. Other routine tests normally various vaccine preparations were confucted forman vaccines (U.S. Government)	empt to prepare six lots of Staphylococcus to be suitable for human clinical trial. The facilities, edures were designed for submission to the National Institutes of Health as an Investigational Medical Research and Development Command Protoxin B. They further supplied an outline of a and procedures for monkey toxicity and safety required by the Division of Biologic Standards for inducted in accordance with standard procedures. For the manufacture License No. 64).  It of a concise but detailed description of production
<u> </u>	ly of a concise but detailed description of production g and testing protocol for each of the six lots of

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Description of Production Methods				j		}
Manufacturing Process Summaries By Lot of			l			
Production:			l			
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## DESCRIPTION OF PRODUCTION METHODS - STAPHYLOCOCCUS ENTEROTOXOID B

## I. Receipt and Storage of Toxin

- A. When received, stored toxin at -20°C. or colder (3/13/68).
- B. Inventory toxin received. Toxin received lyophilized and shipped in insulated container. Vials received sealed in cans.
  - 11 cans of 18 vials @ 100 mg/vial
    - 5 cans of 18 vials @ 50 mg/vial
    - 3 cans of 18 vials @ 10 mg/vial
  - 4 cans of 18 vials @ 2 mg/vial.

## II. Reconstitute

- A. Remove vials equivalent to 4 grams of toxin for a lot. Transfer in a carrier to the sterile area.
- B. Verify the toxin count and the label identification on each vial.
- C. Clean the surface of each vial with 70% alcohol after removing penetration seals.
- D. Release vacuum from each vial by inserting a 26-gauge, plugged needle through each stopper and leaving the needle in place.
- E. Using a 21-gauge needle and a 2-ml syringe or a 2-ml Cornwall syringe, add 2 ml of 0.15 M potassium phosphate buffer at pH 7.5 to each vial through the stopper. Use care to wet and resuspend all powdered toxin.
- F. Remove toxin with syringe and needle and transfer to a sterile 2-liter graduate.
- G. Repeat step II. E. and F. until after the addition of the 4th 2-ml volume.
- H. Remove the vent needle.
- I. Agitate vial to wet all surfaces.

Description of Production Methods - Staphylococcus Enterotexoid B

- II. J. Remove aluminum seal and discard.
  - K. Aseptically remove stopper and pour contents of vial into graduate.
  - L. By pipette or syringe add the 5th 2-ml wash to the vial and restopper with the same stopper.
  - M. Rinse all surfaces. Remove and discard stopper and add contents of vial to other washes. Discard empty vials.
  - N. When all vial contents and washes have been pooled in the graduate, add additional 0.15 M buffer to bring the volume to 1,800 ml.
  - O. Using a pipette add 16 ml formalin to the graduate while gently swirling the graduate.
  - P. Add 0.15 M buffer to bring the volume to 2,000 ml.

## III. Detoxification

- A. Transfer the contents of the 2-liter graduate into a 4-liter bottle and stopper. Cover stopper with a gauze pad and secure with rubber bands.
- B. Transfer to a water-tight receptacle along with a pilot bottle of water identical in size and contents to the toxoid bottle and containing a thermometer to be used for temperature control.
- C. Place the water-tight receptacle and its contents in a 37°C. incubator.
- D. Agitate at least daily on each working day and record temperature of pilot bottle.
- E. After 30 days detoxification, remove from the incubator to a sterile room and sample:
  - 1. Detoxification 15 ml
  - 2. Nitrogen 5 ml
- F. Record total days of detoxification on the label and store at 5°C.

Description of Production Methods - Staphylococcus Enterotoxoid B

## IV. Dialysis

- A. When released for dialysis, after satisfactory completion of the detoxification test, in a sterile room dialyze against 64 liters chilled, sterile 0.02 M potassium phosphate buffer at pH 7.5 at 5°C.
  - 1. Use 250 ml of toxoid per dialysis bag, 4 dialysis bags per stainless steel 10-gallon tank containing 32 liters of the 0.02 M buffer. Stopper dialysis bags with hooded rubber stoppers. Dialysis bags are cellulose casing size #36 purchased from Visking Corporation.
  - 2. Two tanks are required per lot.
  - 3. Be sure buffer covers above fluid levels in the dialysis bags.
  - 4. Place tanks at 5°C. for 48 hours.
- B. Remove tanks to a sterile room. Wipe down sides and top of tank.
- C. Aseptically pour the contents of a bag into a sterile graduate. Rinse the bag with approximately 30 ml of physiological saline and add to the graduate.
- D. Transfer the contents of the graduate to a sterile 4-liter bottle and continue emptying bags until all dialyzed fluid is contained in the 4-liter bottle.
- E. Calculate the final volume of the toxoid from the volumes recorded for the contents of each bag and its rinse.
- F. Add 1% Thimerosal solution to give a 1:10,000 concentration.
- G. Mix well and sample:
  - 1. Nitrogen 5 ml
  - 2. Free Formalin 8 ml
- H. Stopper the bottle, cover with a dust cap and store at 5°C.

Description of Production Methods - Staphylococcus Enterotoxoid B

## V. Millipore Filtration

- A. When it is determined that the free formalin leed is less than 0.02%, remove to a sterile room for filtration.
- B. Use a sterile 293 mm Millipore filter holder containing as listed from top to bottom a prefilter, RA, AP32 257, AA, AP32 257, HA, AP32 257. Millipore AP32 257 is a dacron mesh separator.
- C. Rinse through the entire system and discard approximately 3.5 liters of physiological saline containing 1:10,000 Thimerosal.
- D. Filter the toxoid and collect in a sterile 9-liter bottle.
- E. Rinse entire system with 400 ml physiological saline containing 1:10,000 Thimerosal and add to the 9-liter bottle.
- F. Use two successive 300-ml rinses as in E. Depending on current assays these may be added to the final bottle or retained separately pending further analysis for ultimate use or discard.
- G. Mix well and sample:
  - 1. Nitrogen 5 ml
- H. Bubble test the Millipore. Repeat the filtration through another filter if the bubble test shows a membrane failure.
- I. Store at 5°C. until assays are complete.

## VI. Standardization

- A. On the basis of the postfiltration nitrogen assay, dilute the toxoid to a calculated final nitrogen concentration of 110 mcg/ml with physiological saline containing 1:10,000 Thimerosal.
- B. Mix well and sample:
  - Nitrogen 5 ml
  - 2. Sterility 10 ml

Description of Production Methods - Staphylococcus Enterotoxoid B

VI. C. Store at 5°C. until released for filling. Release for filling was based on a nitrogen assay between 100 and 120 mcg/ml and satisfactory completion of the bulk sterility test on samples taken in Step VI. B.

## VII. Filling

- A. Fill into type I 5-ml serum vials and seal with 20 mm combination seals W/147 P grey liner.
- B. Use centerpoint 6.3 ml/vial with maximum 6.5 ml and minimum 6.1 ml.
- C. Sample: (Use underfills and overfills where available)
  - Sterility 20 vials
  - 2. Small animal safety 4 vials
    - a. guinea pig
    - b. mouse
  - Monkey safety 4 vials
  - 4. Monkey potency 3 vials
  - 5. Chemical 4 vials
    - a. nitrogen
    - b. mercury
- D. Store at 5°C, until labeled.
- E. Dry bottles and label. Sample:
  - 1. Manufacturing File 6 labeled vials
- F. Store at 5°C, until shipped.
- G. Ship refrigerated.

STAPHYLOCOCCUS ENTEROTOXOID B

Lot 96627

## MANUFACTURING PROCESS SUMMARY

Toxoia Lot No. 96627

Processing Started 10/16/68

In Process Lot No. 4260J8

Toxin Used - Lot 14-31R

 $31 \times 100 \text{ mg/vial}$ 

 $18 \times 50 \text{ mg/vial}$ 

Resuspended in 2 Liters 0.15M K phosphate buffer pH 7.5

Containing 0.8% Formalin

Date 10/16/68

Detoxification Started <sup>2</sup>7°C

Date 10/16/68

Removed to 5°C

Date 11/15/68

Time at  $37^{\circ}C = 30 \text{ days}$ 

Dialysis: Time 48 hours

Dialyzing Fluid - 0.02M K phosphate buffer pH 7.5

Dialyzing Fluid Volume - 64 Liters

Thimerosal Added to 1:10,000

Final Dialyzed Toxoid Volume - 2,705 ml

Filtration - Millipore 293 mm Date 12/27/68

Prefilter

RA

AP32 257

AA

AP32 257

HA

AP32 257

Rinse Solution - Physiological Saline with 1:10,000 Thimerosal

Filtration Time ~ 45 minutes

## MANUFACTURING PROCESS SUMMARY - Page 2.

Final Bulk Prepared

Date 6/13/69

Preservative Added - Thimerosal 1:10,000

Diluent - Physiological Saline

Final Volume After Samples - 6,380 g.

Approved by

## SUMMARY OF FILLING AND LABELING OPERATION

Toxoid Lot No. <u>96627</u>
Dose Size 10 Volume 5 ml Date Filled 6/17/6
Fill Volume: Max. $6.5 \text{ ml}$ Centerpoint $6.3 \text{ ml}$ Min. $6.1 \text{ m}$ with overfill
Filling Time 2 hours Amount Filled 1,008
Packaging Materials:
Type I 5 cc Serum Vials 20 mm, 147 P Grey Combination Seals
Samples Taken: (Short Fill Vials Used)
Sterility 20 x FC Monkey Potency 3 x FC Small Animal Safety 4 x FC Chemical 4 x FC Monkey Safety 4 x FC
Labeled 974 vials Date Labeled 10/16/69
Additional Samples Taken:
Mgf. File 6
Finished Goods for Shipment 968

Approved by

Approved	. WHZ	•		FILL	ORDIE	1			
Product	STaphyloc	occus	Ented	Toxoid	B	Final Container Po.	96	6 a 7	
Dose	Size <u> </u>	_ Code _		М	ax.	6.5 Cp. 6.3 Min. 6./	Spg.	<u></u>	
						Amount Filled 1008 Total			L
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## PROTOCOL OF CONTROL TEST RESULTS Staphylococcus Enterotoxoid B, Lot 96627

## Tests Performed on Toxoid:

## A. Sterility

1. Final Bulk Date on 6/13/69 Date off 6/23/69

1 ml of toxoid was inoculated into each of ten 400 ml bottles of Thioglycollate media. Incubated at 32°C.

Results: All 10 bottles satisfactory - observed 11 days.

### 2. Final Container

1 ml of toxoid from each of 10 final containers of toxoid was inoculated into 100 ml bottles of each of the following media.

Thioglycollate at 32°C. Date on 6/18/69 Date off 6/25/69

Results: All 10 bottles satisfactory - observed 7 days.

Sabouraud at 22°C. Date on 6/18/69 Date off 6/28/69

Results: All 10 bottles satisfactory - observed 10 days.

## B. Mouse Safety

(Final Container) Date on 8/26/69 Date off 9/2/69

Each of 4 mice, 20 - 22 grams, inoculated intraperitoneally with 0.5 ml of toxoid.

Results: All mice appeared normal at end of 7 day observation period. Three mice gained weight and one mouse lost 1 gram. Two of 4 control mice inoculated with saline lost 0.5 and 1 gram respectively. Necropsy showed all 4 test animals and all 4 control animals to be normal.

## C. <u>Guinea Pig Safety</u> (Final Container)

Date on 8/26/69 Date off 9/2/69

Each of 2 guinea pigs, 355 - 400 grams, inoculated parenterally with 5.0 ml of toxoid and each of 2 guinea pigs received 2.5 ml.

## C. Guinea Pig Safety (continued)

Results: All 4 guinea pigs satisfactorily completed the 7-day test. All animals gained weight and appeared normal. At necropsy all 4 animals were normal.

## D. Monkey Safety Test (Final Container)

Date on 8/29/69 Date off 9/12/69

Each of four SEB-HA negative cynomolgus monkeys weighing between 2.36 and 3.2 kg. were injected subcutaneously with 5.0 ml of toxoid. The animals were observed for 14 days.

Results: All animals appeared normal from the 4th to the 14th days. Two animals vomited on Day 1. All four animals had poor or fair appetites through the 3rd day before becoming normal on the 4th day. No abnormal reaction was noted at the site of injection. However, delayed absorption of several days was noted for two animals.

## E. Chemical Assays

Nitrogen (Micro Kjeldahl Procedure)
 (Final Container) 105.5 mcg/ml
 Free Formaldehyde (Final Container) 26.5 mcg/ml
 Thimerosal (Final Container) 61 mcg/ml Hg

## MONKEY DETOX TEST

Product Stanh Enterchoosis o	Charge No	11/20/60		Tim molie by
ot No. 96627	Cynos.	Date pre-injection bleeding	one let 11/20 by H	
sample Mo. 1406D Vaccine L	fumber & Species on Test 6	ate of last TB test 7/9/68	lates of 1.6 ml subcutaneous injecti	Mtroden: 311.5 mcg./ml
Sample Mo.	fumber 6. S.	late of la	lates of 1.	11 troops

## Daily Observations

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## Symptoms:

- 1 Bloody stool
  - 2 = Diarrhea
- 3 = Not eating 4 = Vomiting

\*Non-specific.

- 5 = Inactive
  6 = Edema of injection site
  7 = Erythema of injection site
  8 = Disorientation

- = No symptoms. 9 = Necrosis

Ted Dayhuff

Responsible Operator\_

12/4/68 Completion Date

(Page 2 - Challenge)

STAPHYLOCOCCAL ENTEROTOXOID B -- Monkey Poteny Test

WD - LC mcg/ml + 9 ml Saline = 100 mcg/kg challenge dose. q.s. 10 ml Saline = 1.0 mg/ml kml/kg I.V. for 300 mcg/kg challenge dose. of 1.0 mg/ml toxin + 9 ml Saline = 1 ml/kg I.V. for 10 mcg/kg challenge dose. 96627 1.0 mg/ml Lot No. 14-31R 1406D Sample No. 1406D TAIN: Lot No. Dilute 10 Dilute 1 Inject Inject

	Time	10:50	10.52	10:54	10:55	10:58	11:00	11:09	11:10	11:12	11:14	11:16	11:19	11:02	11:03	11:04	11:05	11:07	11:08	11:21	11:22	11:24	11:25	11:26	111:28
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	ml/Dose	0.55	69.0	0.56	0.64	0.54	0.49	0.17	0.21	0.28	0.16	0.20	0.21	69.0	0.97	0.62	0.57	0.58	0.51	0.23	0.19	0.21	0.19	0.26	0.22
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all.	Wt (Kg)	1.83	2.30	1.86	2, 12	1,79	1.63	1.74	2.15	2,84	1.59	2.01	2.09	2,30	3,23	2,06	1.90	1.95	1.71	2.33	1.89	2.10	7.90	2,58	2,15
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(Kq)         Date         SEB-HA         Date         SEB-HA         Date                  Pre-Chall.         14 Day Post         Pre-Chall.         14 Day Post         Challenge Date         Challenge Date           No.         Shpt         Date         Wt (Kg)         Date         SEB-HA         Date         SEB-HA         Date         Challenge Date           No.         Shpt         Date         Wt (Kg)         Date         SEB-HA         Date         SEB-HA         Date         D	Monkey         Pre-Chall.         14 Day Post         Pre-Chall.         14 Day Post         Challenge Data           No.         Shpt         Date         Wt (Kq)         Date         SEB-HA         Date         SEB-HA mcg/ml MJ/Kg ml/Dose         Date           No.         Shpt         Date         Wt (Kq)         Date         SEB-HA         Date         SEB-HA mcg/ml MJ/Kg ml/Dose         Date         Date           102         "         1.62         1.30         9/2/69         40         9/16/69         B         1.00         0.3         0.55         9/2/69           103         "         1.62         "         2.16         "         40.000         "         0.69	Monkey         Pre-Chall.         14 Day Post         Challenge Data           No. Shpt         Date         Wt (Kq)         Date         SEB-HA         Date         SEB-HA mcg/ml         ml/Kg/ml/Dose         Date           100 257         9/2/69         1.83         1.30         9/2/69         40         9/16/69         80         1.000         0.3         0.55         9/2/69           101         "         1.86         "         1.85         "         40         9/16/69         "         0.69	Monkey         Pre-Chall.         14 Day Post         Pre-Chall.         14 Day Post         Pre-Chall.         14 Day Post         Challenge Date           No. Shpt         Date         Wt (Kq)         Date         SEB-HA         Date         SEB-HA         Challenge/ml M-L/Gos         Date           No. Shpt         Date         Wt (Kq)         Date         SEB-HA         Date         SEB-HA         Date                  Pre-Chall.         14 Day Post         Pre-Chall.         14 Day Post         Challenge Date           No. Shpt         Date         Wt (Kq)         Date         SEB-HA         Date         SEB-HA         Date         Challenge Date         Date         Date           100         27         3.13         2.16         3.2         3.2         80.000         1.00         0.3         0.65         9/2/69           101         2.1         2.16         1.16         3.2         1.00         1.00         0.3         0.65         1.00         0.65         1.05 <td< th=""><th>Monkey         Pre-Chall.         14 Day Post         Pre-Chall.         14 Day Post         Pre-Chall.         14 Day Post         Pre-Chall.         14 Day Post         Pre-Chall.         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W. G. Walter Wm. Duling

Responsible Operator

Approved by

# STAPHYLOCOCCAL ENTEROTOXOID E Monkey Potency Test

Date on Test Date of Challenge    Date   Date	Stage		Proces														
Monker   TB Test   Streening   Date   Streening   Date   Streening   Date   Streening   Date   Streening   Date   Steening   Date   Date   Date   Steening   Date			8	4	4	reur						ı	ate	Date of (	on T	est nge	6/24/69
Monker   Monker   TB   Test   Blood Data   Date   Steening   Date   Date   Steening   Date   Steening   Date   Date   Steening   Date   Dat		נושבותו	izing		8 0.5	E	taneously		Y,	ı					Д	ate	6/24/69
Monker   TB Test   Streening   U-Day   Observations		Trans	izing		4 0 0	耳	taneously		\ \frac{1}{2}	1					Д	ate	7/22/69
Sipple   Monker   TB Test   Some								Blood			-			Ì			
Sibot, Wt. (kg)   Date   Results   Date   SEB-HJ.   Date   SEB-HJ.   6/24/69   <10   -   -   -   -   -   -   -   -   -		Monk	e			i est	Sare	ening		aγ		ر	bse	rvat	suc		D2y 70*
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" 1.43 " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	108		2.6			:	1		-	14				-	-	_	2.84
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JC WD WD LC LC WD																	
											LC	JC	WD	WDI	CLCW		

16

7 = Erythema of imm. site 8 = Disorientation

5 = Inactive 6 = Edema of imm. site

3 = Not eating
4 = Vomiting

1 = Bloody stool
2 = Diarrhes
- = No symptoms.

Symptoms:

Responsible Operator

Wn. Duling

## MONKEY POTENCY ON STAPH. ENTEROTOXIN "B" TOXOID

A monkey potency test on Lot 96627 was started on June 24, 1969. Each of 12 monkeys was injected with 6.5 ml S.C. A second injection was given on July 22 and the monkeys challenged on September 2. Six vaccinates were challenged with 300 mcg/kilo. and six vaccinates challenged with 10 mcg/kilo. Twelve controls were used; six received a 300 mcg/kilo. challenge and six a 10 mcg/kilo. challenge.

## I. 300 mcg/kilo. Challenged Vaccinated Monkeys

## A. Results

Emesis, the first recorded symptom, was seen in five of the six monkeys. It occurred 6 times in Monkey 103 and one time in each of the other four monkeys. The first instance of vomition occurred within 50 minutes and as long as 100 minutes after inoculation.

Diarrhea was seen in all six monkeys. It occurred as soon as 3-3/4 hours postinoculation in Monkey 105 which subsequently died. The survivora had diarrhea initially between 43 and 61 postchallenge hours. The duration of diarrhea varied in the survivors from as little as a single instance in one monkey to repeated instances which occurred for a period as long as 7 days.

## B. Summary

All six vaccinates became ill and one died.

## II. 10 mcg/kilo. Challenged Vaccinated Monkeys

## A. Results

Of the six vaccinated monkeys challenged, three showed no apparent symptoms. The other three each had 2 recorded instances of diarrhea on the first or second day before presenting a normal appearance.

## R. Summary

Three of six animals remained normal. The other three had transient diarrhea of short duration. All animals survived.

## III. 300 mcg/kilo. Challenged Control Monkeys

## A. Results

The first symptom to appear in five of six control animals was emes , which occurred within 41 minutes to 2 hours 15 minutes and was of short duration. Diarrhea of widely varying severity was evident in five of six animals. All six animals died within 28 to 42 hours following the challenge dose.

## B. Summary

Before dying within 42 hours after challenge, six of six animals went through a period of emesis and/or diarrhea.

## IV. 10 mcg/kilo. Challenged Control Monkeys

## A. Results

Four of six animals exhibited diarrhea and/or emesis following challenge. One animal died without showing these symptoms. Two of the six animals died, one at 44 hours and the other at 55 hours after challenge.

## B. Summary

Two of six animals died following challenge. Of the remaining four animals, one remained essentially normal in appearance and the other three presented a variety of symptoms.

		Death		ı	•	ŧ		i	×	ŧ	ı	ŧ	ŧ	1	•		×	×	×	×	×	×	,	×	•	ı	ı	1 ;	×
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	Diarrhos	00000	;	×	×	×	×	×	×	?	×	i	1	×	×	į	×	×	ı	X	×	×	×	×	ı	×	×	į	*
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Time following injection	to first emesis/diarrhea	מו	5		₹ (			. 45	15	1 (	7	1	1	7	1,		0 19	1 4	l D 1		07	- I		oo.	:   (	. 28	23	;	
	Chall. Dose		300 mcg/kg.					-	JO mess Arg.		10 mag /ra	10 mgd/kg.		10 meg/kg.	TO IIICG/ VG	300 mcq/kg.								10 mod /kg				10 mcg/kg.	
Frechall.	HA-Titer		40	320	640	320	320	540	160	80	08	320	1280	1640		<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<u> </u>	) (	2 5	770	770	01>	
,	Monkey	1	100	101	102	103			106 106					19		112	113	114	115			死 120			123	124	125	170	,

\*% = Eating observations/total appetite observations.

STAPHYLOCOCCUS ENTEROTOXOID B

Lot 4237J8

## MANUFACTURING PROCESS SUMMARY

In Process Toxoid Lot No. 4237J8 Processing Started 10/2/68

Toxin Used - Lot 14-31R  $31 \times 100 \text{ mg/vial}$ 

 $18 \times 50 \text{ mg/vial}$ 

Resuspend in 2 Liters 0.15 M K phosphate buffer pH 7.5

Containing 0.8% Formalin Date 10/2/68

Detoxification Started 37°C Date 10/2/68

Date 11/1/68 Removed to 5°C

Time at  $37^{\circ}C = 30$  days

Dialysis: Time 60 hours

Dialyzing Fluid - 0.02M K phosphate buffer pH 7.5

Dialyzing Fluid Volume - 64 liters

Thimerosal added to 1:10,000

Final Dialyzed Toxoid Volume - 2,422 ml

Filtration - Millipore 293 mm Date 11/21/68

Prefilter

RA

AP32 257

AA

AP32 257

HA

AP32 257

Rinse solution - Physiological saline with 1:10,000 Thimerosal

Filtration Time - 2 hours

Post Filtration Volume - 2,874 g.

## MANUFACTURING PROCESS SUMMARY - Page 2

Samples Removed for Adjuvant Experimentation - 125 ml Final Bulk as Redispensed - No dilution or additives.

Approved by

Effectiv Approved	e: Nov. 1967 : WHOS	•		PILL	ORDE	·	7-0	, ,	
Product	STAPHULOCO	ccus L	Enlexot	oxoid L	3	Final Container No.	yseo Ha	37J	<u>3</u>
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						Amount Filled 24x100cc Total			
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	005					7/	30	) 	
Sample No.	Type of	Test	Volume	Date	By	Results		Date	Op.
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May 1, 1969

Dr. McGann U. S. Army Medical Unit Fort Detrick Frederick, Maryland 21701

Dear Dr. McGann:

Reference is made to our telephone conversation of yesterday concerning the difficulties which we have encountered in alum precipitating samples of the Staphylococcus Enterotoxoid B. Enclosed is a brief summary of the results obtained. It is, of course, distinctly possible that the presence of adjuvant even in view of this poor efficiency, could induce an acceptable immunological response. Your comments and suggestions will be greatly appreciated.

It is not unlikely that I may be out of the office frequently in the next several weeks. If you have any questions or comments by telephone, please ask for Mr. James S. Legg. He is thoroughly familiar with the work and all of the precipitations were performed by him or under his supervision.

With best regards.

Sincerely yours,

D. S. Mabry, Ph.D. Director of Biologics

cc: Mr. James S. Legg

::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	Nothod*	Supernatant 2 hrs. O R.T.	Supernatant Post-Centrifuge	Reconstituted Precipitate**
I	λ		39 mcg/ml N <sub>2</sub> pH 6.94	76 mcg/ml N <sub>2</sub>
			<b>p</b> = 0000	50 ml
II	В	•	91 mcg/ml N <sub>2</sub> pH 8.4	31 mcg/ml N <sub>2</sub>
				50 ml
III	λ		35 mcg/ml N <sub>2</sub> pH 6.3	36 mcg/ml N <sub>2</sub>
			ca 60 ml	50 ml
IV	В		33.6 mcg/ml N <sub>2</sub> pH 8.14	8.7 mcg/ml N2
			ca 40 ml	50 ml
V	C		23 mcg/ml N <sub>2</sub>	36 mcg/ml N <sub>2</sub>
	•		pH 7.5	pH 7.8
			63 ml	25 ml
VI	C	32 mcg/ml N2	30 mcg/ml N2	65 mcg/ml N2
		(5 ml sample)	pH 7.6	pH 7.8
		•	41.5 ml	25 ml
rıy	מ	71 mcg/ml N2	33 mcg/ml N2	54 mcg/ml N <sub>2</sub>
		(5 ml sample)	pH 7.6	pH 7.45
			18.4 ml	25 ml

<sup>\*</sup>A = K Al(SO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>·12H<sub>2</sub>O + Na<sub>2</sub> CO<sub>3</sub>  $\otimes$  37°C.  $\longrightarrow$  16 mgm/ml K Al(SO<sub>4</sub>)·12H<sub>2</sub>O equivalent reaction in toxoid.

B = A precipitate was prepared using the ingredients at the same level as shown in A above. This preformed aluminum hydroxide was then added to the toxoid.

C = Same reagents as A. Level changed to 30 mgm/ml. Alkaline pH maintained at R.T.

D =  $\lambda$ 1Cl<sub>3</sub> +  $\mu$ a<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> © R.T.  $\longrightarrow$  32 mgm/ml as K  $\lambda$ 1(SO<sub>4</sub>)·12 $\mu$ 20 equivalent.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Precipitates reconstituted to theoretical 100 mcg/ml H2 based on toxoid 4237J8 assay 242 mcg/ml H2.

## PROTOCOL OF CONTROL TEST RESULTS Staphylococcus Enterotoxoid B, Lot 4237J8

## Tests Performed on Toxoid:

## A. Sterility - Final Bottle, Small

10 ml toxoid from 1 small sample bottle was inoculated in the volume of 1.0 ml into each of ten 100-ml bottles of Thioglycollate media. Incubated at 32°C.

Date on  $\frac{6}{18}/69$  Date off  $\frac{6}{25}/69$ 

Results: All 10 bottles satisfactory - observed 7 days.

## B. Chemical Assays

Nitrogen (Micro Kjeldahl Procedure)
 Final bottle, small
 264 mcg/ml

2. Free formaldehydeFinal bottle, small46 mcg/ml

## MONKEY DETOX TEST

Product Staph, Enterotoxoid B Charge No. On bleeding 11/4/68 H.R. 2nd None by	
Constant Constant Charge Marke pre-injection bleeding one let 11/4 by H.R. 2nd	
Number & Species on Test 6 Ste of last TB test 7/9/68 Sates of 1.6 ml subcutaneous injectifitrogen: 280.5 mcg./ml	
Sample Mc Mumber & late of l lates of	1

## Daily Observations

18	T	Т		Т	Г			7	अ
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Symptoms:

6 = Edema of injection site 7 = Erythema of injection site 8 = Disorientation 5 - Inactive - Bloody stool 3 = Not eating 4 = Vomiting 2 - Diarrhea

Responsible Operator Ted Dayhuff

9 = Mecrosia -- = No symptoms:

Completion Date 11/18/68

f

STAPHYLOCOCCUS ENTEROTOXOID B

Lot 4261J8

## MANUFACTURING PROCESS SUMMARY

In Process Toxoid Lot No. 4261J8 Processing Started 10/16/68

Toxin Used - Lot 14-31R

 $31 \times 100 \text{ mg/vial}$ 

 $18 \times 50 \text{ mg/vial}$ 

Resuspended in 2 Liters 0.15M K phosphate buffer pH 7.5

Containing 0.8% Formalin Date 10/16/68

Detoxification Started 37°C

Date 10/16/68

Removed to 5°C

Date <u>11/15/68</u>

Time at 37°C = 30 days

Dialysis: Time 48 hours

Dialyzing Fluid - 0.02M K phosphate buffer pH 7.5

Dialyzing Fluid Volume - 64 Liters

Thimerosal Added to 1:10,000

Final Dialyzed Toxoid Volume - 2,640 ml

Filtration - Millipore 293 mm

Date 12/30/68

Prefilter

RA

AP32 257

AA

AP32 257

Hλ

AP32 257

Rinse solution -- Physiological Saline with 1:10,000

Piltration Time - 45 minutes

## MANUFACTURING PROCESS SUMMARY - Page 2.

Post Filtration Volume - 3,078 g.

Final Bulk as Redispensed - No Dilution or Additives

Approved by

Approved: Autor

FILL ORDER

Product	STAPHYLOCOC	ivs E	n Teko T	broid a	3	First Container No.	40	6/18				
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# PROTOCOL OF CONTROL TEST RESULTS

# Staphylococcus Enterotoxoid B, Lot 4261J8

# Tests Performed on Toxoid:

A. Sterility - Final Bottle, Small

10 ml of toxoid from 1 small sample bottle was inoculated in the volume of 1.0 ml into each of ten 400-ml bottles of Thioglycollate media. Incubated @  $32^{\circ}$ C. Date on 6/19/69 Date off 6/26/69

Results: All 10 bottles satisfactory - observed 7 days.

# B. Chemical Assays

Nitrogen (Micro Kjeldahl Procedure)
 Final Bottle, Small

185.5 mcg/ml

2. Free Formaldehyde Final Bottle, Small

44.85 mcg/ml

# MONKEY DENOX TEST

Product Staph. Enterotoxoid B Charge No. 11/20/68 Py Dy Date pre-injection bleeding 4261J8 Vaccine Lot No. Dates of 1.7 ml subcutaneous injections 89/6/ Sample No. 1408D Number & Species on Test Nitrogen: 326.5 mcg./ml Date of last TB test\_\_\_\_

# Daily Observations

Tag	Tag   Pre-Test	Observe	11/21	•												(
No.	SEB-HA	1st 16 Hr.	~	7	m	4	ľ	ď	-	0	-	(		-		12/4
15N	< 10	Normal		7	'	7	, ,	٧			1		1	175	13	41
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25M	1280	Normal	1/	, ,	1	7	1	21/10	5:/10	1	36,7,	36.7.	86,7,5	36,7,9	6,7,9	6,7,9
25N	< 10	Normal	AI:	, ,	٥	1		, , ,	)	10	10	6.7	6,7	7	7	6,7
ASM	95	Mount	<b>3</b> S		۰۱	?	7	6,7,9	6.7.9	6,7,9	6,7,9	96,7,9	6,7,9	6'9	7,9	7.9
170		NOTINAL	В	6,9	6,9	6,9 17	ر و	7,9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7	7	7	-
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Test	Test results	Satisfactory	ctorv		į	E									<b>)</b>	
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Symptoms:

9 m Necrosis - = No symptoms.
<ul><li>5 = Inactive</li><li>6 = Edema of injection site</li><li>7 = Erythema of injection site</li><li>= Disorientation</li></ul>
<pre>1 = Bloody stool 2 = Diarrhea 3 = Not eating 4 = Vomiting</pre>

Dayhuff	
$\mathbf{Ted}$	١.
Responsible Operator	

Completion Date 12/4/68

STAPHYLOCOCCUS ENTEROTOXOID B

Lot 4291K8

# MANUFACTURING PROCESS SUMMARY

In Process Toxoid Lot No. 4291K8 Processing Started 11/6/68

Toxin Used - Lot 14-31R 33 x 100 mg/vial

 $14 \times 50 \text{ mg/vial}$ 

Resuspended in 2 Liters 0.15M K phosphate buffer pH 7.5.

Containing 0.8% Formalin Date 11/6/68

Detoxification Started 37°C Date 11/6/68

Removed to 5°C Date 12/6/68

Time at  $37^{\circ}C = 30 \text{ days}$ 

Dialysis: Time 48 hours

Dialyzing Fluid - 0.02M K phosphate buffer pH 7.5

Dialyzing Fluid Volume - 64 liters

Thimerosal Added to 1:10,000

Final Dialyzed Toxoid Volume - 2,644 ml

Filtration - Millipore 293 mm Date 1/7/69

Prefilter

RA

AP32 257

AA

AP32 257

HA

AP32 257

Rinse solution - Physiological saline with 1:10,000 Thimerosal

Filtration Time - 30 minutes.

Post Filtration Volume 3,071 g.

# MANUFACTURING PROCESS SUMMARY - Page 2.

Final Bulk as Redispensed - No dilution or additives.

Approved by

Approved: 2007. 1967

# FILL OFFI

Produc	t STAPhylo	COCUS	Enl	2K0702	oi 1	B Final Container No.	ansed	119/4	o/
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## PROTOCOL OF CONTROL TEST RESULTS

# Staphylococcus Enterotoxoid B, Lot 4291K8

# Tests Performed on Toxoid:

A. Sterility - Final Bottle, Small

10 ml of toxoid from one small sample bottle was inoculated in the volume of 1.0 ml into each of ten 400-ml bottles of Thioglycollate media. Incubated @ 32°C. Date on 6/19/69 Date off 6/26/69

Results: All 10 bottles satisfactory - observed 7 days.

# B. Chemical Assays

Nitrogen (Micro Kjeldahl Procedure)
 Final Bottle, Small

204 mcg/ml

2. Free Formaldehyde Final Bottle, Small

40.5 mcg/ml

# MONKEY DETOX TEST

Product Staph. Enterotoxoid B	Date pre-injection bleeding 12/26/60	by T.D. 2nd None by
4291KB	te pre-in	t 1/2
Vaccine Lot Mo.		ions
Sample Mo. 1431D Number & Species on Test	Date of last TB test 11/18/68	Mitrogen: 283 mcg./ml.

# Daily Observations

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- 1 = Bloody stool5 = Inac2 = Diarrhea6 = Edem3 = Mot eating7 = Eryt4 = Vomiting8 = Diso
- 5 = Inactive 6 = Edema of injection site 7 = Erythema of injection site 8 = Disorientation

9 = Mecrosis

Responsible Operator Ted Dayhuff

Completion Date 1/16/69

STAPHYLOCOCCUS ENTEROTOXOID B

Lot 4292K8

# MANUFACTURING PROCESS SUMMARY

In Process Toxoid Lot No. 4292K8 Processing Started 11/6/68

Toxin Used - Lot 14-31R

 $32 \times 100 \text{ mg/vial}$ 

 $16 \times 50 \text{ mg/vial}$ 

Resuspended in 2 Liters 0.15M K phosphate buffer pH 7.5.

Containing 0.8% formalin Date 11/6/68

Detoxification Started 37°C

Date 11/6/68

Removed to 5°C

Date 12/6/68

Time at  $37^{\circ}C = 30$  days

Dialysis: Time 48 hours

Dialyzing Fluid - 0.02M K phosphate buffer pH 7.5.

Dialyzing Fluid Volume - 64 Liters

Thimerosal Added to 1:10,000.

Final Dialyzed Volume - 2,674 ml

Precipitate Removed for Experimentation - 75 ml

Final Bulk as Redispensed - No dilution or additives. Contains heavy precipitate.

Effective	Nov. 1967
Approved:	Nov. 1967

# FILL ORDER

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						Amount Filled 33264 Tot			
trea and	i Equipment In	spected and	Satis	factor	y Fo	r Use Dank Northen Dat	e <u>6</u> -	18-69	
	IBM No.	P	ackag	ing Co	des e	and Descriptions	Amo	ount Used	
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30-0	2003	5 cc 7	zle.	E Se	Kum	NAI		30	
42-0	014	20 mm	147/	LALL	Co	mbiseal	<u> </u>	60	
Sample No.	Type of	Test Vol	ume	Date	Ву	Results		Date	Op.
	STERILITY	2 x	Sme G	वृश्हिक्ष	X	0/10 TG 7days	OK	426/69	1
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# PROTOCOL OF CONTROL TEST RESULTS

# Staphylococcus Enterotoxoid B, Lot 4292K8

# Tests Performed on Toxoid:

# A. Sterility - Final Bottle, Small

10 ml of toxoid from 1 small sample bottle was inoculated in the volume of 1.0 ml into each of ten 400-ml bottles of Thioglycollate media. Incubated @  $32^{\circ}$ C. Date on 6/19/69 Date off 6/26/69

Results: All 10 bottles satisfactory - observed 7 days.

# B. Chemical Assays

1. Nitrogen (Micro Kjeldahl Procedure)
Final Bottle, Small 24

245.5 mcg/ml

Free Formaldehyde Final Bottle, Small

49.9 mcg/ml

# MONKEY DETOX TEST

Sample No.	1433D	Vaccine Lot No.	о. 4292КВ	Product Stap	Product Staph. Enterotoxoid B
Number & S	Number & Species on Test	***************************************	Cynos.		•
Date of la	Date of last TB test 11/18/68	İ	Date pre-injection bleeding		12/26/68
Dates of 1	Dates of 1.7 ml subcutaneous injec	tions	lst 1/2 by W.W.	W. 2nd None	by
Nitrogen:	Nitrogen: 286 mcg./ml.				

# Daily Observations

Tag	Tag   Pre-Test  Observe	Observe	1/3	-	-														1/16	
No.	SEB-HA	1st 16 Hr.	1	2	3.	4	5	9	7	_	8	Ø	10	_	11	12	13	-	14	_
8W	< 10	Normal	9	6,7	9	2'9	6,7	6.7	6,7	, 96,	7,96,	7,9	6,7	96	7,96	5.7.	96	9,	7.7	9
A.	< 10′	Normal	9	9	9	6,3	6.7.	96,7,	96,7	, 96	7,96	7,9	6.7	96	7.96	7.	98	96,	7	٥
10M	< 10	Normal	9	. 9	6	9	6,7	6,7	စ	9	9		ဖြ	مَا	7	7	96	9 6.	7	0
11M	< 10	Normal	. 9	9	2'9	2.79	6.7	6,7,	7,96	صا	فا		ي	م	9	<u>ا</u> (	ع	19		Т
13M	< 10	Normal	9	9	9	6,9	6'9	6,9	6,9		6,	6	6.7	8	7, 96	7	96	96.	7	۵
14M	< 10	Normal.	6,7	6,7	6,7	6'9	6,7,	6,96	6,7	,96,	7,96	7,9	2'9	8	7, 96	1.	96	96,	1	D
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Ops	Observed by:		H.R.	H.R.	H.R.	3	W.W	H.R.	- W - W		W.W.	H-3	·田·田		W.W.	3	3		3	П
Tes	Test results	Satisfactory	tory		γq	T.D	D.	Į												-
Symptoms:																•				

= Bloody stool

3 = Not eating 2 = Diarrhea

4 = Vomiting

5 = Inactive

6 = Edema of injection site 7 = Erythema of injection site 8 = Disorientation

- No symptome: 9 = Mecrosis

Ted Dayhuff Responsible Operator\_

1/16/69 Completion Date STAPHYLOCOCCUS ENTEROTOXOID  ${\it B}$ 

Lot 87285

# MANUFACTURING PROCESS SUMMARY

Toxoid Lot No. 87285 Processing Started 3/28/68

In Process Lot No. 4031C8

Toxin Used - Lot 14-31R 40 vials x 100 mg/vial

Resuspended in 2 Liters 0.15 M K phosphate Buffer pH 7.5

Containing 0.8% Formalin

Date <u>3/28/68</u>

Inactivated Started 37°C.

Date <u>3/28/68</u>

Removed to 5°C.

Date 4/27/68

Time at  $37^{\circ}$ C. = 30 Days

Placed at Room Temperature

Date <u>5/9/68</u>

Placed at 37°C.

Date 5/10/68

Removed to 5°C.

Date <u>5/20/68</u>

Additional Time at 37°C. = 10 Days Total Time at 37°C. = 40 Days

Dialysis: Time 48 Hours

Dialyzing Fluid - 0.02M K phosphate Buffer pH 7.5

Dialyzing Fluid Volume - 64 Liters

Final Dialyzed Toxoid Volume - 2,559 g

Filtration - Millipore 293mm

Date <u>6/7/68</u>

Prefilter

RA

AP32 257

# MANUFACTURING PROCESS SUMMARY - Page 2

Filtration - (continued)

AA

AP32 257

HA

AP32 257

Rinse Solution - Physiologic Saline

Filtration Time - ca 5 min.

Post Filtration Volume - 3,551 g

Final Bulk Prepared

Date <u>6/14/68</u>

Preservative Added - Thimerosal 1:10,000

Diluent - Physiologic Saline

Final Volume After Samples - 5,533 g

Approved by

# SUMMARY OF FILLING AND LABELING OPERATION

Toxoid Lot No. 87285

Dosage Size 10 Volume 5 ml Date Filled 6/25/68

Fill Volumes: Max. 6.5 ml Centerpoint 6.3 ml Min. 6.1 ml

with overfill

Filling Time 2 hours Amount Filled 871

Packaging Materials:

Type I 5cc Serum Vials 20 mm, 147 P Grey Combination Seals

Samples Taken:

Sterility 20 x 2 ml Monkey Potency 3 x 5 ml Small Animal Safety 5 x 5 ml Chemical 2 x 5 ml Monkey Safety 4 x 5 ml Ft. Detrick 20 x 5 ml (Shipped 7/16/68)

Vials Rejected 41 (broken, cracked, etc.)

Labeled 776 vials Date Labeled 19/16/68

Additional Samples Taken:

Sterility Retest 20 x 5 ml Mfg. File 6 x 5 ml

Finished Goods for Shipment 750 vials Date Shipped 10/22/68

Approved by Mblogg

# PROTOCOL OF CONTROL TEST RESULTS Staphylococcus Enterotoxoid B, Lot 87285

# Tests Performed on Toxoid:

# A. Sterility

l. Final Bulk

Date on 6/14/68 Date off 6/25/68

1 ml of toxoid was inoculated into each of ten 400 ml bottles of Thioglycollate media. Incubated at 32°C.

Results: All 10 bottles Satisfactory - Observed 11 days.

## 2. Final Container

1 ml of toxoid from each of 20 final containers of toxoid was inoculated into 100 ml bottles of the following media.

Thioglycollate at 32°C. Date on 6/27/68 Date off 7/8/68

Results: 1 bottle contaminated with Gram positive rods on 8th day, 19 bottles Satisfactory - Observed 11 days.

Sabouraud at 22°C. Date on 6/27/68 Date off 7/8/68

Results: All 20 bottles Satisfactory - Observed 11 days.

## Retest

An additional 20 final containers of toxoid were tested in Thioglycollate broth as per above.

Thioglycollate at 32°C. Date on 10/17/68 Date off 10/25/68

Results: All 20 bottles Satisfactory - Observed 8 days.

## B. Mouse Safety

(Final Container) Date on 7/16/68 Date off 7/23/68

Each of 4 mice, 18-20 grams, inoculated intraperitoneally with 0.5 ml of vaccine.

# B. Mouse Safety (continued)

Results: All mice appeared normal at end of 7 day observation period and gained weight. Necropsy showed 1 mouse had nonspecific pneumonitis and the other three were normal.

# C. <u>Guinea Pig Safety</u> (Final Container)

Date on 7/1/68 Date off 7/8/68

Each of 2 guinea pigs, 300-400 gms, inoculated parenterally with 5.0 ml of toxoid and each of 2 guinea pigs received 2.5 ml.

Results: All 4 guinea pigs satisfactorily completed 7 day test and showed normal weight gains.

Necropsy indicated that the 2 pigs receiving doses of 5.0 ml and 2.5 ml subcutaneously to be normal; pigs receiving doses of 5.0 ml and 2.5 ml intraperitoneally showed fibrinous deposits on the surface of the viscera and trapped in the omentum, some mild peritonitis.

# D. Monkey Safety Test (Final Container)

Date on 7/1/68 Date off 7/15/68

Each of four SEB-HA negative cynomolgus monkeys weighing between 2.2 and 2.84 kg were injected subcutaneously with 5.0 ml of toxoid. The animals were observed for 14 days.

Results: All monkeys appeared normal throughout the observation period. Two showed weight gains and two remained at starting weight. No abnormal reaction was noted at the site of injection.

## E. Chemical Assays

1. Nitrogen (Micro Kjedahl Procedure) (Final Container)

101.5 mcg/ml

2. Thimerosal (Final Container)

49 mcg/ml Hg

3. Formalin (Bulk)

0.016 %

MONKEY DETOX TEST

Responsible Operator 72 0 Udy Completion Date 5/22/68

MONKEY DISTON TESTA

Pecies on Test  ### Table of the pro-injection bleeding	RETEST Sample	RETEST Sample No.	6379			oxo,		ţ	, C	_	97206	u u			•	•	į					
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tisfactory be-	4	final ble		) 	) 	1		1 2	_		<b>†</b>	7] []	7	1	121	ㅋ _!	7	-	1	1		
	Tes	it Result	Satis	FAC	Porc				O.M.O		İ											

Normal Comments:

Erythema at injection site

Extensive Erythema

Ulceration at injection site

Responsible Operator To Clarkell Completion Date. 6/6/68

R.W. Carlo.

\* 40 Days Detox.

(Page 1 - Immunization)

# STAPHYLOCOCCAL ENTEROTOXOID B Monkey Potency Test

lst Immunizing 2nd Immunizing										Date		of Challenge	enge	of Challenge 9/9/68
ng.		and boar		al qubentana	Vanadoustv	_	2	TD					Date	1/1/68
	Immor	Immuniting Dose	80 = 0.5 ml s	ml Subcutane	taneously		p <sub>x</sub>	HR/JE					Dato	Dato 7/29/68
						Blood	Blood Data							
	Monkey	>	TB.	Test	Scre	Screening	Vad-0	ay		opa	Observations	ons		Day 70*
0.0	Shot.	Shot, Wt. (Kg)	Date	Results	Date	SEB-HA	Dat	SEB-HA7/17 7/22 7/29	7117	27/29			9⁄6	Wt. (Kg)
·	264	2.0	3	Neg	5/1/68	<10	1/1/68	<10		-				1,93
101	=	2.84	2	:		2	**	:		-			-	2.75
ABI	:	2.2		:	11	:	11	:	-	-			!	2,35
12.4	:	2.6	:	z	11		п	:		-	-		4	2.56
460	:	2.0	ş	ŧ	и	11	11	:		-			4	2.27
5 4	:	2.6	1	2	=	и	•	8		-	-		4	2.78
450	Ξ	2.6	:	.,c.	11	11	44	=		-	-		-	2.78
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54.0	:	3 '	:	z	3	11		=		-	-		4	3.38
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62	3	4	:	:	:	,	и	11	_	_			-	3.58
50	ı.	2.6	2	:	14	=	11	:		-			-	2.92
-									$\dashv$		+		1	
-										Ų.			-	

Symptoms:

3 = Not eating 1 = Bloody stool
2 = Diarrhea
- = No symptoms

5 = Inactive 6 = Edema of imm, site

7 = Erythema of imm. site 8 = Disorientation

Responsible Operator 760 Veylud

(Page 2 - Challenge)

# STAPHYLOCOCCAL ENTEROTOXOID B -- Monkey Potency Test

**T**D ml Saline = 100 mcg/ml ml/Kg I.V. for 10 mcg/Kg. challenge dose. 10 ml Saline = 1.0 mg/ml I.V. for 300 mcg/Kg challenge dose. 87285 Lot No. δ 1.0. mg/ml toxin + .01 ml/Kg mg q.s. Inject 0.3 Inject 0.1 Lot No. 525D Dilute\_ Sample No. TOXIN: Lot

				1 1 2			100	1						
-			Ì	- 1			PTOOTO	2			į			
Mo	Monkey	Pre-Chall	all.	14 Day	Post	Pre-Chall	all.	14 Day	Post		Chal	Challenge Da	Data	1
No.	Shpt	Date	Wt (Kg)	Date	Wt(Kg)	Date	SEB-HA	Date	SEB-HA	mcg/ml	m1/Kg	ml/Dose	Date	T' Limb
21	L	89/9/6	1.93	9/53/68	Dead	89/6/6	640	l		1000	0.3	0.58	9/11/11	سر 
9 9	:	5	2.75	=	2.6	"	320	89/87/6	40,000	=	ī	0.83		10.
48	=	:	2.35	7	2.3	=	320	11	580,000		=	0.71		Ξ, Ξ,
25	=	=	2.56	:	2.5	11	640	11	580,000	=	=	0.77	3	=
17.	=	=	2.27	:	Dead	ы	. 160			Ξ	:	0.68	-	 = j
7X.	=	=	2.78	:	Dead	11	20	9		5	-	0.83	11	÷ = =
CI 45	=	=	2.78	=	2.68	=	80	11	1,280	100	0.1	0.28	=	7
AC 4	=	=	2.84	=	2.60		320		10,000	11		0,28	=	8
7		=	3.38	-	3.20	11	640		10,000	=	:	0.34	I	6,02
99	=	:	2.73	=	2.70	и	2560	#	10,000	п	=	0.27	Ξ	9:03
9 5	=	•=	3.58	=	3.68	=	2560	11	20,000	11	=	0.36	*	9:03
	=	ı.	2.92	11	3.0	11	5120	12	40,000	н	=	0.29	ī	9:07
10	•	"	2.27		Dead	11	<10	ì		1000	0.3	0.66	a	8:37
39	:	=	2.30		Dead	11	(10	-		=		0.69	11	9:40
37	=	a	2.56	=	Dead	11	<10	-		11	=	0.76	:	8:42
27	=	п	2.22	11	Dead	н	<10	•		11	=	0.66	i.	H: 4'5
910		"	2.61	п	Dead	D	<10	•		-	=	0.78	=	8:47
077	3	"	2.61	11	Dead	н	<10	-		Ξ	=	0.78	:	8:43
77 18	=	-	2.50	11	2.60	н	(10	13	(10	100	1.0	0.25	:	9:08
020	=	=	3.41	-	Dead	u	\ \\	1		=	=	0.34	ıı	9:10
022	=	Ξ	2.73	2	2.70		(۲٥	11	(10	=	11	0.27	=	9:13
26	=	=	2.50	-	Dead	11	<10	_		=		0.25	-	9:14
33	- 1	:	2.67	=	2.60	11	(10	11	(10	11	:	0.27	14	9116
65		-1	3.52	. 10	Dead	"	(10	1		=	=	0.35	:	9:18
			TD/JC		TD/JC	TD/HR						TD/HR		

Responsible Operator 72 Vanhar

# MONKEY POTENCY ON STAPH, ENTEROTOXIN "B" TOXOID

A monkey potency test on Lot 87285 was started on July 1, 1968. Each of 12 monkeys was injected with 0.5 ml S.C. A second injection was given on July 29 and the monkeys challenged on September 9. Six vaccinates were challenged with 300 mcg/Kilo. and six vaccinates challenged with 10 mcg/Kilo. Twelve controls were used; six received a 300 mcg/Kilo. chall. and six a 10 mcg/Kilo. challenge.

# I. 300 mcg/Kilo. Chall. Vaccinated Monkeys

# A. Results

The first symptom to appear following chall. was emesis, which occurred 80-90 minutes after chall. in the vaccinates as well as the controls. The number of times emesis occurred varied with each monkey, two of the six animals - 1 time, 1-6 times, 1-4 times, 1-3 times and 1-8 times. It should be noted that the one animal that showed emesis 8 times had the lowest SEB-HA titer.

The next symptom to appear was diarrhea and this appeared 24-27 hours following chall. and continued, in some inscances, for the next 48 hours or until the animal died. Diarrhea was observed in all six vaccinates, but the number of times it occurred varied from animal to animal: one animal - only 3 times yet died, while another monkey exhibited loose stools 33 times in 48 hours and recovered.

# B. Summary

All six vaccinates that received 300 mcg/Kilo. became ill. Three of the six animals died.

# II. 10 mcg/Kilo, Chall, Vaccinated Monkeys

# A. Results

Six vaccinated monkeys were challenged with 10 mcg/Kilo. of toxin. Of the six, only 1 animal showed any reaction to the chall. and emesis was the only symptom. This animal

remained in feed and appeared normal 6 hours following chall. The remaining 5 test animals appeared normal throughout the test period. It is again interesting to note that the animal that became ill had the lowest HA titer of the six, suggesting that there may be a direct correlation between HA titer and the animal's ability to withstand chall.

## B. Summary

Five out of 6 animals remained normal; one animal became ill, but recovered. 6/6 survived.

# III. 300 mcg/Kilo. Chall. CONTROL Monkeys

#### A. Results

Six nonvaccinated monkeys were challenged with 300 mcg/Kilo. of toxin. The first symptom to appear was emesis and this occurred in all six animals. The number of times that emesis appeared in the animals varied considerably from animal to animal. Diarrhea occurred in all animals and, like the vaccinates, started about 24-28 hours following chall. All animals died within 60-72 hours following chall. dose.

# B. Summary

6/6 animals went through a period of emesis-diarrhea. 6/6 died within 72 hours following chall.

# IV. 10 mcg/Kilo. Chall. CONTROL Monkeys

### A. Results

5/6 monkeys became ill, i.e., exhibiting diarrhea and/or emesis. One monkey remained normal throughout the observation period. 3/6 animals died within 96 hours after chall.

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	Z.	×	×	×	×	×	×							×	×	×	×	×		ı	×	ı	×	f	×
Symptoms	Lethargic	×	1	1	ı	×	×	•	ı	ı	ı	1	ı	×	×	×	×	×	×	ì	×	ı	×	1	×
uXS	Diarrhea	×	×	×	×	×	×	1	ŧ	ı	1	1	ı	×	×	×	×	×	×	ı	×	ı	×	x (slight)	×
	Emesis	×	×	×	×	×	×	ı	ı	i	ı	ı	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	ı	×	×	1	×	×
Time Following	Inj. to lst Sympt .m	128 min.	63 min.	87 min.	82 min.	62 min.	77 min.		ı	•	ı	ı	90 min.	71 min.	115 min.	76 min.	73 min.	100 min.	103 min.	ı	110 min.	66 min.	26 hrs.	78 min.	67 min.
	Chall, Dose	300 mcg/Kilo.	300 mcg/Kilo.	300 mcg/Kilo.	300 mcg/Kilo.	300 mcg/Kilo.	300 mcg/Kilo.	10 mcg/Kilo.	10 mcg/Kilo.	10 mcg/Kilo.	10 mcg/Kilo.		10 mcg/Kilo.	300 mcg/Kilo.	300 mcg/Kilo.				300 mcg/Kilo.	10 mcg/Kilo.	10 mcg/Kilo.		10 mcg/Kilo.	10 mcg/Kilo.	10 mcg/Kilo.
	HA-Titer	640	320	320	640	160	20	5120	2560	2560	640	32C	80	<10	<b>\</b> 10	<b>\</b> 10	<b>\</b>	<b>\</b> 10	<b>\</b> 10	<b>\10</b>	<b>\</b> 710	<b>01</b> >	<b>\10</b>	<b>\</b> 10	<10
	Morkey	51	40	48	0.47	T 46	<b>А</b> И 43	20 20	¥C €5	× 66	54	44	45	97 57	16	21	24	2337	6 30 30	F 22		0 18	<b>5</b> 6	33	65